

Table of Contents

Symbols and markings	5
1 Introduction to sustainable development of transport systems	6
1.1 The concept of transport system.....	6
1.2 Modelling transport systems.....	8
1.3 Issues in the development of transport systems.....	14
1.4 The origin of the sustainable development of transport systems.....	17
1.5 Modelling of sustainable transport system development (EMITRANSYS).....	20
2 Simulation methods in the modelling of transport systems	23
2.1 The concept, types, and pros and cons of simulation.....	23
2.2 Constructing simulation models.....	28
2.3 Types of simulation tools.....	34
2.4 PTV VISUM simulation environment.....	35
3 A mathematical model of the sustainable development of TS	37
3.1 General assumptions.....	37
3.2 Formal notation of the model.....	40
3.3 Mirroring the transport system structure.....	41
3.4 Mirroring of means of transport.....	42
3.5 Characteristics of selected model elements.....	43
3.6 Mirroring the demand for carriage.....	47
3.7 Mirroring the organisation of traffic flow.....	48
4 Assessment of the sustainable development of the transport system	51
4.1 Assessment of the pro-ecological nature of the transport system.....	51
4.2 Assessment of the efficiency of TS in terms of environmental friendliness.....	53
4.3 Assessment criteria of sustainable development of TS.....	56
4.3.1 General remarks.....	56
4.3.2 Economic criteria.....	57
4.3.3 Technological criteria.....	58
4.3.4 Ecological criteria.....	60
4.3.5 The criteria for assessing the impact of sustainable TS on the environment.....	65
5 EMITRANSYS as a model of the sustainable development of TS	68
5.1 Assumptions for modelling sustainable TS on the macro scale.....	68
5.2 Modelling of passenger transport needs.....	71
5.2.1 Travel motivations.....	71
5.2.2 Parameters of sources and outlets of the traffic flow.....	71
5.2.3 Spatial distribution of the traffic flow.....	72
5.2.4 Modal division of transport tasks.....	73
5.3 Modelling of cargo transport needs.....	79
5.3.1 Demand segments.....	79
5.3.2 Estimation of the volume of transport needs.....	80
6 Implementation of the model using simulation tools	86

6.1	Data stmcture in the model.....	86
6.2	Data on the transport network.....	88
6.2.1	Road network.....	88
6.2.2	Railway network.....	92
6.2.3	Airline and inland waterway transport network.....	94
6.3	Data on the supply of transport services.....	96
6.4	Data on the demand for transport services.....	99
6.5	Representation of the means of transport.....	103
6.6	Data on the emissions of harmful exhaust compounds.....	104
7	Planning the sustainable development of TS using simulation tools - case studies	107
7.1	Simulation of traffic distribution within a transport network, with considerations for external costs.....	107
7.1.1	Introduction to the research.....	107
7.1.2	Definition of the research problem.....	109
7.1.3	The results of the simulation of traffic flow distribution over the transport network	112
7.2	Multivariate analysis of traffic distribution in the aspect of sustainable development TS (Emitransys model).....	116
7.2.1	Introduction to the research.....	116
7.2.2	Variant distribution of traffic in the transport network using simulation tools.....	118
7.2.3	Simulation of pollution dispersion in the Emitransys model.....	122
7.3	Modelling the development of urban agglomeration transport system for cargo traffic	131
7.3.1	Introduction to research.....	131
7.3.2	The research on cargo traffic in the urban agglomeration.....	132
7.3.3	Modelling cargo traffic in the transport system of an urban agglomeration.....	135
8	References.....	141