

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Rozszerzone streszczenie | 7 |
| Introduction | 13 |
| 1. Literature review | 17 |
| 1.1. Probability of progressive collapse | 17 |
| 1.2. Inadequacy of current design methods for progressive collapse resistance | 18 |
| 1.3. Examples of applying different strategies of progressive collapse design | 18 |
| 1.4. Types of progressive collapses | 23 |
| 1.5. Simplified methods for progressive collapse analysis | 25 |
| 1.6. Numerical case studies | 26 |
| 1.7. Measures of structural robustness and vulnerability | 28 |
| 1.8. Other related publications | 28 |
| 2. Nonlinear inelastic modelling of frame structures | 33 |
| 2.1. Structural analysis of frame models | 34 |
| 2.2. Vector of external forces – load patterns | 36 |
| 2.3. Nonlinear relationships in statics for corotational planar frame element | 36 |
| 2.4. Nonlinear kinematic relationships for the planar corotational frame element | 38 |
| 2.5. The main steps in the corotational formulation | 38 |
| 2.6. Equilibrium of nodal basic forces | 39 |
| 2.7. Solution of the nonlinear equilibrium equation | 39 |
| 2.8. Implementation of the Newton-Raphson method in solving the nonlinear system of equations | 40 |
| 2.9. Force-based element formulation – fiber model | 41 |
| 2.10. Displacement and force based element formulations | 44 |
| 2.11. On numerical integration in distributed plasticity formulation | 48 |
| 2.12. Uniaxial material models | 51 |
| 2.12.1. Concrete | 51 |
| 2.12.2. Steel | 54 |
| 2.12.3. Confinement in reinforced concrete members | 56 |
| 2.13. Geometric nonlinearity tests | 59 |
| 2.13.1. Pin-pin beam in flexure | 60 |
| 2.13.2. Cantilever column with horizontal and vertical forces | 64 |
| 3. Sensitivity of the structural response | 71 |
| 3.1. Sensitivity based on the theory of reliability | 72 |
| 3.2. Importance measures of parameters | 76 |
| 4. Support removal of a two span beam | 79 |
| 4.1. Sudden support removal | 82 |
| 4.2. The impact of the support removal rate | 84 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 4.3. | Vertical pushover analysis | 88 |
| 4.4. | Sensitivity study | 90 |
| 5. | Flat slab reinforced concrete frame building | 97 |
| 5.1. | Description of the structure | 97 |
| 5.1.1. | Materials | 99 |
| 5.1.2. | Previous analyses and experiment for progressive collapse | 100 |
| 5.1.3. | Moment-curvatures relationships of cross-sections | 103 |
| 5.2. | Model calibration based on seismic tests | 106 |
| 5.3. | 3D versus 2D modelling | 109 |
| 5.4. | Impact of the column removal rate on the dynamic response | 111 |
| 5.4.1. | Computational model | 111 |
| 5.4.2. | Computational procedure | 112 |
| 5.4.3. | Conclusions | 121 |
| 5.5. | Vertical pushover analysis | 124 |
| 5.5.1. | Left column removal – concentrated force | 126 |
| 5.5.2. | Left column removal – uniformly distributed loading | 128 |
| 5.5.3. | Central column removal – concentrated force | 133 |
| 5.5.4. | Central column removal – uniformly distributed loading | 138 |
| 5.5.5. | Right column removal – concentrated force | 142 |
| 5.5.6. | Right column removal – uniformly distributed loading | 146 |
| 5.6. | Sensitivity study | 150 |
| 6. | Strain-rate dependent material properties of reinforced concrete | 159 |
| 6.1. | Impact of strain rates on mechanical material properties | 159 |
| 6.2. | Strain rates and corresponding dynamic increase factors in progressive collapse analyses | 161 |
| 6.3. | Resistance of the frame elements | 163 |
| 6.4. | Description of the finite element model | 167 |
| 6.5. | Linear static analysis | 169 |
| 6.5.1. | Before demolition | 170 |
| 6.5.2. | One central column removed | 171 |
| 6.5.3. | One left corner column removed | 173 |
| 6.5.4. | One right corner column removed | 175 |
| 6.6. | Linear dynamic analysis | 176 |
| 6.6.1. | One central column removed | 177 |
| 6.6.2. | One left corner column removed | 178 |
| 6.6.3. | One right corner column removed | 180 |
| 6.7. | Nonlinear dynamic analysis | 181 |
| 6.7.1. | One central column removed | 184 |
| 6.7.2. | One left corner column removed | 187 |
| 6.7.3. | One right corner column removed | 190 |
| 7. | Summary and conclusions | 195 |
| | Bibliography | 199 |
| A. | Tables for Chapter 6 | 213 |
| B. | Photos from the experimental destruction of columns | 233 |
| | List of Figures | 239 |
| | List of Tables | 247 |