CONTENT

Introduction
Lecture 1. Set Calculus
1.1. Concept of a Set
1.2. Operations on Sets
1.3. The Concepts of Partition and Cover of a Set15
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 117
Lecture 2. Cartesian Product of Sets. Relations on Sets
2.1. Cartesian Product of Sets
2.2. Binary Relation
2.3. Representation of Binary Relations on Finite Sets using
Graphs and Matrices
2.4. Typical Operations on Relations27
2.5. Concept of Multidimensional Relation
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 2
Lecture 3. Functions. Equivalence Relation
3.1. Function (Functional Relation)
3.2. Types of Functions
3.3. Equivalence Relation
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 3
Lecture 4. Ordering Relations
4.1. Partial Ordering Relation
4.2. Linear Ordering Relation
4.3. Strong Ordering Relation
4.4. Strong Linear Ordering Relation
4.5. The Largest and Smallest Element in the Set. Supremum and Infimum of a Partially Ordered Set
4.6. Well-Ordering Relation51
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 4

Lecture 5. Algebraic Systems
5.1. Algebraic Operations
5.2. Definition of the Algebraic System. Algebraic Structure
and Relational System
5.3. Groupoid. Semigroup. Group. Subgroup56
5.4. Isomorphism of Algebraic Systems
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 5
Lecture 6. Rings as Algebraic Structures. Boolean Algebra
6.1. Rings as Algebraic Structures
6.2. Application of Ring Theory
6.3. Boolean Algebra70
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 673
Lecture 7. The Equinumerous Relation of Sets. Cardinal Numbers75
7.1. The Concept of the Equinumerous Relation of Sets.
Cardinal Numbers75
7.2. Countable Sets
7.3. Uncountable Sets
7.4. Cantor-Bernstein Theorem. Comparison of Cardinal Numbers
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 7
Lecture 8. Introduction to Logic. Classical Propositional Logic as the Basis of Mathematical Logic
8.1. Introduction to Logic
Formalization
8.3. Logical Operations on Statements
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 8
Lecture 9. The Language of Propositional Calculus. Zero-One Method of Checking the Tautology of Expressions95
9.1. The Concept of Formal Language. Formalization and Interpretation Procedures

9.2. The Language of Propositional Calculus
9.3. Formulas of Propositional Logic as Functions of Statement Variables102
9.4. Types of Propositional Logic Formulas102
9.5. Zero-One Method of Checking the Tautology of Formulas104
9.6. Logically Equivalent Formulas105
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 9106
Lecture 10. Inference Rules in the Classical Propositional Logic. Propositional Logic as a Formal Axiomatic System
10.1. The Concept of Inference. Formalization of Inferences.
The Inference Scheme
10.2. Typical Inference Rules111
10.3. Theory as the Most Developed Form of Knowledge.
Types of Theories
10.4. Formal Axiomatic Systems116
10.5. Propositional Logic as a Formal Axiomatic System118
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 10
Lecture 11. Logical Functions. Elements of Algebra of Logic
11.1. The Concepts of a Logical Variable and a Logical Function
11.2. Some Properties of Logical Functions
11.3. Algebras of Logic12
11.4. Application of Binary Boolean Algebra
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 11
Lecture 12. Elements of Logic of Concepts
12.1. Connotation and Denotation of Concept13
12.2. Classification of Concepts
12.3. Relations Between Concepts
12.4. Operations on Concepts14
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 1215

Lecture 13. Elements of Predicate Logic	55
13.1. Defmitions and Properties of Predicates15	55
13.2. Types of Predicates. The Truth Set of the Predicate15	56
13.3. Logical Operations on Predicates15	59
13.4. Quantifier Binding Operations on Predicates16	61
13.5. Square of Opposition10	65
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 13	67
Lecture 14. Predicate Logic as a Formal Axiomatic System. Presentation of Basic Concepts of Set Theory Based on Predicate Logical Expressions	69
- 14.1. Predicate Logic as a Formal Axiomatic System	
14.2. Presentation of the Basic Concepts of Set Theory Based	
on Expressions of Predicate Logic1	74
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 141	77
Lecture 15. Introduction to the Theory of Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic	79
15.1. About the Fuzzy Approach in Mathematics and Logic1	79
15.2. Fuzzy Sets. Operations on Fuzzy Sets. Fuzzy Sets Algebra1	80
15.3. Distances Between Fuzzy Sets. Fuzzy Relations1	85
15.4. Fuzzy Statements. Logical Operations on Fuzzy Statements1	87
15.5. Fuzzy Variable and Linguistic Variable1	89
Examples of Typical Exercises for Lecture 151	90
Dictionary	.93
Bibliography1	.98